



Rehabilitation Protocol: High Tibial Osteotomy Opening Wedge

Name: _____

Date: _____

Diagnosis: _____

Date of Surgery: _____

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Phase I (Weeks 0-6)

- **Weight Bearing and Range of Motion**
 - Non-weight bearing with crutches
 - ROM: As tolerated –CPM for 2 hours, twice daily, from 0-90° of flexion out of brace
- **Brace Use**
 - Locked in full extension at all times other than PT
- **Therapeutic Elements** (No closed chain exercises until 6 weeks post-op)
 - Heel Slides 0-90°
 - Quad Sets
 - Ankle Pumps
 - Calf/Hamstring Stretches (Non-Weight bearing position)
 - Seated Leg Raise with brace locked in full extension
 - Resisted Plantarflexion

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Phase II (Weeks 6-8)

- **Weight Bearing and Range of Motion**
 - As tolerated with crutches - begin to advance to a normalized gait pattern without crutches
- **Brace Use**
 - Unlocked for ambulation
 - Remove for sleeping
 - Discontinue CPM if knee flexion is at least 90°
- **Therapeutic Elements**
 - Continue above
 - SLR without brace if able to maintain full extension
 - Initiate stationary bike with low resistance

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Phase III (Weeks 8-3 months)

- **Weight Bearing and Range of Motion**
 - Full weight bearing
 - Discontinue crutches when normal gait
- **Brace Use**
 - Discontinue use - per physician
- **Therapeutic Elements**
 - Continue above
 - Mini-squats 0-45° progressing to Step-ups and Leg Press 0-60°
 - Closed chain terminal knee extensions
 - Toe raises
 - Balance activities
 - Hamstring curls
 - Increase to moderate resistance on bike

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Phase IV (3-9 months)

- **Weight Bearing and Range of Motion**
 - Full
 - Pain-free
- **Brace Use**
 - None
- **Therapeutic Elements**
 - Continue above with increased resistance
 - Progress closed chain activities
 - Begin treadmill walking, swimming, and sport-specific activities

Comments:

Frequency: _____ **times per week**

Duration: _____ **weeks**

Signature: _____

Date: _____